





### Dear Shareholders,

We are pleased to report that PPB Group revenue grew by 11% to RM2.18 billion in the first half of 2016. The increase was mainly due to higher revenue contributed by the grains and agribusiness; film exhibition and distribution; and consumer products segments.

Group pre-tax profit of RM255 million was 45% lower compared with RM465 million for 1H2015, attributed mainly to substantially lower profit contribution from our 18.6% associate, Wilmar International Limited (Wilmar) due to losses incurred in their oilseeds and grains division.

Profit for the period was RM200 million in 1H2016 as compared to RM418 million recorded in 1H2015. Accordingly, for 1H2016 PPB recorded earnings per share of 14.13 sen compared with 35.05 sen for 1H2015.

### INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board of Directors has declared an interim single tier dividend of 8 sen per share for the financial year ending 31 December 2016, payable on 28 September 2016 to shareholders whose names appear in the Record of Depositors on 9 September 2016.

# FROM THE DESK OF THE CHAIRMAN

### **REVIEW OF OPERATIONS**

The results of PPB's business operations for 1H2016 are summarised as follows:-

- Grains and agribusiness segment delivered improved revenue of RM1.46 billion compared with RM1.29 billion in 1H2015 mainly from higher flour sales volume in Vietnam as well as higher selling prices and sales volume in Indonesia. Segment profit was up 17% to RM117 million compared with 1H2015, contributed mainly by the Group's Indonesian flour mill which turned around to register a profit from higher sales volume and improved selling prices. The segment also benefited from better margins arising from favourable wheat prices.
- Consumer products revenue for 1H2016 was RM314 million, up 4% from 1H2015 due mainly to new agency products distribution and higher sales of existing agency products. Segment profit, however, was down 36% at RM7.6 million compared with 1H2015 due to higher staff and distribution costs.
- Film exhibition and distribution segment's revenue grew 17% to RM262 million compared with 1H2015. The improved revenue was mainly due to improved cinema collections from the opening of new cinemas in 2015; higher number of strong local and blockbuster movies released, concession sales and sales advertising income. In line with the revenue growth, segment profit was up 36% to RM50 million.
- The environmental engineering and utilities segment registered marginally lower revenue of RM117 million compared with RM121 million in the 1H2015 as most of the projects are at their completion stages. Segment profit improved by 24% to RM6 million due to higher gross margins achieved from engineering projects.

- Property segment revenue was up 6% to RM32 million compared with 1H2015 due mainly to higher progress billings for the bungalows in Taman Tanah Aman in Penang. The improved revenue was partly offset by reduced rental income from lower occupancy rate at New World Park, Penang. The segment profit improved significantly by 76% to RM23 million compared with 1H2015 due to a gain on disposal of factory land and building as well as higher progress billings.
- The marginally lower revenue of RM76 million for the combined segments of investments and other operations was mainly from the drop in packaging revenue, partly offset by higher chemicals manufacturing revenue. The combined segments collectively registered a higher profit of RM10 million, up 74% mainly from improved chemicals manufacturing profits.

### **HAPPENINGS**

PPB held its 47<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting at Shangri-La Hotel, Kuala Lumpur on 10 May 2016. At the meeting, shareholders were briefed on the Group's performance and financial results for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The marketing team of Massimo's "Chiffon in a Cup", the cake range produced by The Italian Baker Sdn Bhd, a wholly-owned subsidiary of FFM Berhad, successfully organised a "Love U Mom" campaign to honour mothers in the months of April and May 2016 in Johor Bahru, Penang and Kuala Lumpur. The campaign which was an extension of the one held last year drew thousands of families to appreciate their mums with respect, love and care.

GSC Movies Sdn Bhd, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Golden Screen Cinemas Sdn Bhd (GSC), was recognised in The Malaysia Book of Records as the "First Live Viewing Anime Concert in a Cinema" entitled " $\mu$ 's Final Love Live! ~  $\mu$ 'sic Forever ~". Two concerts which were held on consecutive days lasting six hours each, were a hit with Love Live fans.

In its commitment to food safety, GSC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of PPB Group, has secured HACCP certification for a second cinema, GSC Paradigm Mall in Petaling Jaya. The first cinema to receive the HACCP certification was GSC Setia City Mall in Shah Alam.

### **CSR ACTIVITIES**

During the quarter under review, PPB donated six wells to the Jakun orang asli community in Tanjong Gong, Cini in Pahang. The six wells are able to serve 43 families totalling more than 170 persons. Another four wells are in the pipeline which will be completed by end-2016. Prior to PPB's donation of wells, these families had to walk long distances to get their supply of water from streams. These wells have enabled them to enjoy clean water directly at their homes.

April is Autism Awareness Month and GSC ran a CSR project in line with the screening of the movie "Redha". With every "Redha" ticket sold by GSC, RM1 was donated to the National Autism Society of Malaysia (NASOM).

PPB organised a hike at the Unity Peak trail in the Kota Damansara Community Forest (KDCF) for its employees on 11 June 2016. Unity Peak trail which is 2 km long is the second trail sponsored by PPB and it is accessed through the Unity trail to reach the peak of KDCF.

### **GOING FORWARD**

With the current wheat price environment, competition in both the domestic and overseas flour markets is anticipated to be more intense. However, with established marketing channels and continuous adjustments to product mix, the grains and agribusiness segment is expected to maintain its performance for the year. Despite cautious consumer spending, the new agency products should contribute to the consumer products segment's revenue. The film exhibition and distribution business will benefit from the improved admissions from its newly-opened cinemas and the strong line-up of movie releases this year. The environmental engineering and utilities segment will achieve lower revenue reflecting the current contracts in hand, and the Property segment is affected by slower property sales due to weak market sentiment.

Overall, the main business segments of the Group are expected to perform well in 2016. Notwithstanding the loss recorded by Wilmar in the second quarter 2016, Wilmar expects its performance for the rest of the year to be satisfactory barring unforeseen circumstances. The Group's consolidated financial results would be contingent upon Wilmar's business performance given the significant contribution by Wilmar to the Group.

Happy Malaysia Day to all Malaysians!

# Tan Sri Datuk Oh Siew Nam Chairman

8 September 2016





# **47th**

The 47<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of PPB Group Berhad was held on 10 May 2016 at the Shangri-La Hotel, Kuala Lumpur. At the AGM, members of the Board and management briefed shareholders on the Group's performance and results for the financial year ended 31 December 2015, and dealt with questions arising therefrom. All the resolutions tabled at the AGM were passed by the shareholders present.

# Annual General Meeting













**Celebrating Moms Everywhere With Love** 

The marketing team of Massimo's 'Chiffon in a Cup', the cake range produced by The Italian Baker Sdn Bhd, a wholly-owned subsidiary of FFM Berhad, once again organised a successful "Love You Mom" campaign to honour mothers.

This campaign was an extension of the Massimo 'Chiffon in a Cup' activation which was launched last year. The roadshows started in Johor Bahru (19-24 April), Penang (28 April – 3 May), with the grand finale held in Kuala Lumpur (4-7 May). Thousands of families took the opportunity to shower their mothers with respect, love and care. The campaign offered prizes worth up to RM70,000. Three winning pairs in the grand finale, Loh Li Sze (KL), Farina Abdul Hamed (PG) and Muhammad Falihin Jasmi (JB) and their mothers who were part of Massimo's nationwide cake décorating contest, each won a RM10,000 cash prize and hamper.

Adding to the warmth of the occasion, Massimo 'Chiffon in a Cup' also showcased a film for Mother's Day entitled, "Ikatan", a story about a mother's love for her son who realises how sacred it is. The purity of the story resonated with many Malaysians as families

were seen sharing a special embrace after the screening. The film is also available on YouTube at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JJsD3fgLkN0

Guessing the number of Massimo Chiffon in a Cup in the "LOVE" display under the 'Guess & Win' contest



## Happenings



# Winners of Massimo's nationwide cupcake decoration contest



National Record

# GSC MOVIES RECOGNISED IN MALAYSIA BOOK OF RECORDS WITH "µ'S FINAL LOVE LIVE! ~ µ'SIC FOREVER ~"

On 31 March and 1 April 2016, GSC Movies Sdn Bhd, successfully set a milestone in the industry and was recognised in The Malaysia Book of Records as the "First Live Viewing Anime Concert In A Cinema" event, with " $\mu$ 's Final Love Live!  $\sim$   $\mu$ 'sic Forever  $\sim$ ". GSC Movies was recognised as a national record-holder and placed amongst the "Best of the Nation". The live-stream concerts were held for about six hours each at GSC Mid Valley to provide a conducive and positive environment for Love Live fans to share their love and passion for anime. The event also gave families an opportunity to experience the first live stream 'Love Live' concert in Malaysia.

... 'Love Live' is a Japanese multimedia project co-developed by ASCII Media Works' Dengeki G's Magazine; music label, Lantis Company Limited; and animation studio, Sunrise Inc.



# GSC PARADIGM MALL IS HACCP-CERTIFIED

GSC Paradigm Mall in Petaling Jaya has received a Hazard Analysis & Critical Control Points (HACCP) certification on 21 April 2016. GSC Paradigm Mall is the second GSC cinema with HACCP certification after GSC Setia City Mall in Shah Alam.

HACCP is an internationally recognised system which provides a comprehensive scientific approach for identifying, assessing and control of hazards in the food industry.



# GSC TURNED BLUE TO HELP SPREAD AUTISM AWARENESS





... Grace Liew sharing her knowledge and experience with autistic children with GSC staff.

April is Autism Awareness Month and Golden Screen Cinemas Sdn Bhd (GSC) ran a CSR project in line with the screening of the movie *Redha*. It is a touching story about a couple and their autistic son. With every *Redha* ticket sold by GSC, RM1 was donated to the National Autism Society of Malaysia (NASOM).

GSC's online platforms also turned "blue" in an effort to increase public awareness about autism including snippets in GSC's social media pages on autism. On the ground, cinema staff wore blue *Redha* button badges in support of autism awareness throughout April.

On 20 April 2016, 27 GSC staff attended an autism awareness talk organised with a NASOM psychologist, Grace Liew, who shared information on autism and how to identify and help autistic people.

# PPB SPONSORS WELLS FOR ORANG ASLI IN TANJONG GONG, CINI, PAHANG





In 2015, PPB sponsored the construction of ten wells for the Jakun orang asli community in Simpai, Pekan. The wells now provide clean water to 19 families with a total of more than 140 persons. PPB has decided to reach out to more orang asli and has committed to sponsor another 10 wells.

In June 2016, six new wells were constructed for the Jakun orang asli community in Tanjong Gong, Cini. These six wells are able to serve 43 families with a total of more than 170 persons. The four remaining wells will be completed by end-2016.

For this sponsorship, PPB purchased the materials and the community itself provided the labour to build the wells.





# HIKING AT THE KOTA DAMANSARA COMMUNITY FOREST





On 11 June 2016, PPB organised a hike up the Unity Peak trail in the Kota Damansara Community Forest (KDCF). The Unity Peak trail is 2 km long and is the second trail sponsored by PPB. It is accessed through the Unity trail to reach the peak of KDCF.

Fourteen energetic PPB staff participated in the hike led by two orang asli. The weather was fantastic and it was a refreshing experience to appreciate the beauty of nature. The rugged trail was challenging but everyone managed to reach the top and was rewarded with a scrumptious breakfast in the forest. It takes about 2 hours to complete the 4 km trail using the shortest route.



# DECLINED DURING THE QUARTER

During the second quarter of 2016, the FBM (FTSE Bursa Malaysia) KLCI declined by 3.7% to close at 1,654.1 points at end-June (end-March 2016: 1,717.6 points). The downward trend in the FBM KLCI was particularly evident between end-April and May 2016. The decline during this period was in line with most regional equity markets as global market sentiments continued to be weighed down by uncertainties surrounding the US monetary policy and volatility in global crude oil prices. The decline also reflected liquidation by non-resident investors due to the lowering of Malaysia's weightage in the MSCI Emerging Markets Index, a global benchmark for emerging market equities. Domestic developments that led to weaker investor sentiments also added to the downward pressure on the index. In June, the FBM KLCI recovered slightly as the market expected a delay in US policy rate increases, while global oil prices improved. Overall, market capitalisation declined to RM1.66 trillion as at end-June 2016 (end-March 2016: RM1.71 trillion) while the daily average turnover moderated to 1.77 billion units (1Q 2016: 1.88 billion units) during the quarter.

[Source : Bank Negara Malaysia website]

PPB's share price closed lower at RM16.50 compared with RM16.70 in the preceding quarter and market capitalisation decreased to RM19,560.75 million. The average daily volume of PPB shares traded during the quarter increased by 1.22% to 544,976 shares.

# PPB Share Price & FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index (FBM KLCI) Performance For 2nd Q 2016

	2nd Q 2016	1st Q 2016	% change
PPB share price (RM)			
Closing price (high)	16.74	16.86	-0.71%
	15.58	15.58	-0.7 1 70
Closing price (low)			-
Month end closing price	16.50	16.70	-1.20%
Weighted share price	16.14	16.25	-0.65%
Market capitalisation (RM' million)	19,560.75	19,797.85	-1.20%
DDD above twedien values (no. of above)			
PPB share trading volume (no. of shares)			
Daily volume (high)	1,476,600	1,336,100	10.52%
Daily volume (low)	151,100	25,700	487.94%
Average daily volume	544,976	538,398	1.22%
EDM KLOL			
FBM KLCI			
FBM KLCI closing (high)	1,727.99	1,724.75	0.19%
FBM KLCI closing (low)	1,614.90	1,600.92	0.87%
FBM KLCI quarter end closing	1,654.08	1,717.58	-3.70%
FBM KLCI volume (no. of shares)			
Daily volume (high)	834,202,800	412,280,700	102.34%
Daily volume (low)	84,522,100	77,591,200	8.93%
Average daily volume	149,861,724	145,163,272	3.24%

### FBM KLCI & PPB SHARE PRICE FOR 2ND Q 2016



# For The 2nd Quarter Of 2016 (The figures have not been audited)

Financial period/year ended	6 mo	nths		12 months
(All figures in RM million)	30.6.16	30.6.15	Change %	31.12.15
INCOME STATEMENT				
Revenue	2,179	1,963	11.0	4,048
Profit before tax	255	465	(45.2)	1,181
Profit for the period/year	200	418	(52.2)	1,076
Profit attributable to owners of the parent	168	416	(59.6)	1,051
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION				
Non-current assets	17,650	16,987	3.9	18,988
Current assets				
Cash, bank balances, deposits and short-term fund placements	1,259	1,061	18.7	1,196
Others	1,438	1,509	(4.7)	1,742
Total current assets	2,697	2,570	4.9	2,938
Total assets	20,347	19,557	4.0	21,926
<u>Equity</u>				
Share capital	1,186	1,186	-	1,186
Reserves	17,522	16,754	4.6	18,731
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	18,708	17,940	4.3	19,917
Non-controlling interests	659	598	10.2	636
Total equity	19,367	18,538	4.5	20,553
Non-current liabilities				
Long-term bank borrowings	83	56	48.2	111
Deferred tax liabilities	93	84	10.7	97
Total non-current liabilities	176	140	25.7	208
Current liabilities				
Short-term bank borrowings	384	450	(14.7)	616
Others	420	429	(2.1)	549
Total current liabilities	804	879	(8.5)	1,165
Total liabilities	980	1,019	(3.8)	1,373
Total equity and liabilities	20,347	19,557	4.0	21,926

# Group Financial Highlights

# For The 2nd Quarter Of 2016 (The figures have not been audited)

Financial period/year ended		6 mo	12 months	
(All figures in RM million)		30.6.16	30.6.15	31.12.15
RATIOS				
Return on equity attributable to owners of the parent	(%)	0.9	2.3	5.3
Earnings per share	(sen)	14.1	35.1	88.7
Interest coverage	(times)	19.2	32.0	40.4
Current ratio	(times)	3.4	2.9	2.5
Total borrowings/Equity	(%)	2.4	2.7	3.5
Long-term borrowings/Equity	(%)	0.4	0.3	0.5
Net assets per share attributable to owners of the parent	(RM)	15.8	15.1	16.8
Net dividend per share	(sen)	8.0	8.0	25.0
STOCK MARKET INFORMATION				
Share price	(RM)	16.50	15.12	15.90
Market capitalisation	(RM million)	19,569	17,932	18,857
PE ratio	(times)	58.5	21.6	17.9

# **APRIL 2016**

- PPB announced the issue of the Notice of 47th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") dated 19 April 2016.
- Issue of PPB's 2015 Annual Report.
  - Issue of the Circular to Shareholders dated 19 April 2016 in relation to the proposed shareholders' mandate for recurrent related party transactions, and proposed renewal of authority for PPB to purchase its own ordinary shares of up to ten percent (10%) of the issued and paid-up share capital.

# **MAY 2016**

- SES Environmental Services Sdn Bhd and Solar Status Sdn Bhd, both indirect subsidiaries of PPB, entered into a sale and purchase agreement to dispose of their 65% and 15% interests respectively in AWS Sales and Services Sdn Bhd.
- PPB announced that all the resolutions tabled at the 47th AGM of the Company held on 10 May 2016 were passed by shareholders of the Company.
- PPB announced that the quarterly report for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2016 would be released on 31 May 2016.
- Release of PPB's quarterly report for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2016.
  - PPB announced the amount of financial assistance provided by subsidiaries of PPB for the quarter ended 31 March 2016.



# Condensed Consolidated Income Statements For The Period Ended 30 June 2016

Individual Quarter 3 months ended 30 June Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30 June

	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000
Revenue	1,056,591	986,019	2,179,205	1,963,005
Operating expenses	(969,626)	(938,745)	(2,070,199)	(1,878,543)
Other operating income	44,736	20,718	113,812	94,390
Share of net profits less losses of associates	(155,508)	136,237	43,603	298,574
Share of profit of joint venture	1,014	1,645	2,020	3,065
Finance costs	(6,063)	(6,935)	(13,881)	(15,011)
Profit/(Loss) before tax	(28,856)	198,939	254,560	465,480
Tax expense	(30,030)	(15,933)	(54,550)	(47,799)
Profit/(Loss) for the period	(58,886)	183,006	200,010	417,681
Attributable to :				
Owners of the parent	(78,720)	182,636	167,520	415,551
Non-controlling interests	19,834	370	32,490	2,130
Profit/(Loss) for the period	(58,886)	183,006	200,010	417,681
Basic earnings/(loss) per share (sen)	(6.64)	15.41	14.13	35.05

(The Condensed Consolidated Income Statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this report.)

# Condensed Consolidated Statements Of Comprehensive Income For The Period Ended 30 June 2016

	Individua 3 month 30 J	s ended	Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30 June		
	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000	
Profit/(Loss) for the period	(58,886)	183,006	200,010	417,681	
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax					
Items that will be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss					
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	359,321	315,623	(1,090,232)	1,095,334	
Fair value of available-for-sale financial assets :-					
- Gains/(Losses) arising during the period	(20,225)	(3,523)	(16,491)	10,517	
<ul> <li>Reclassification adjustments to profit or loss upon disposal of quoted investments</li> </ul>	-	(794)	-	(794)	
Share of associates' other comprehensive loss	(147,127)	(16,466)	(83,976)	(195,687)	
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	133,083	477,846	(990,689)	1,327,051	
Attributable to :					
Owners of the parent	109,490	474,598	(1,007,693)	1,308,861	
Non-controlling interests	23,593	3,248	17,004	18,190	
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	133,083	477,846	(990,689)	1,327,051	

(The Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this report.)

### **Condensed Consolidated Statements Of Financial Position**

	As at 30-Jun-16 RM'000	As at 31-Dec-15 RM'000
ASSETS		
Non-current Assets		
Property, plant and equipment	1,330,580	1,356,671
Investment properties	205,021	195,831
Biological assets	3,365	3,364
Goodwill	73,746	73,746
Other intangible assets	2,644	2,962
Land held for property development	43,507	41,645
Investments in associates	15,512,308	16,813,778
Investment in joint venture	63,684	66,934
Other investments	410,365	427,198
Deferred tax assets	4,927	5,644
	17,650,147	18,987,773
Current Assets		
Inventories	464,159	682,210
Biological assets	19,020	20,769
Other intangible assets	11,876	12,175
Property development costs	3,161	4,964
Receivables	928,809	998,277
Derivative financial instruments	10,509	14,229
Cash, bank balances, deposits and short-term fund placements	1,259,300	1,196,343
	2,696,834	2,928,967
Non-current assets classified as held for sale	546	8,734
	2,697,380	2,937,701
TOTAL ASSETS	20,347,527	21,925,474
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
Equity		
Share capital	1,185,500	1,185,500
Reserves	17,522,533	18,731,477
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	18,708,033	19,916,977
Non-controlling interests	659,418	635,594
Total equity	19,367,451	20,552,571

### Condensed Consolidated Statements Of Financial Position (Cont'd)

	As at 30-Jun-16 RM'000	As at 31-Dec-15 RM'000
Non-current Liabilities		
Long-term borrowings	83,133	111,170
Deferred tax liabilities	92,675	97,225
	175,808	208,395
Current Liabilities		
Payables	364,017	528,992
Derivative financial instruments	18,827	4,709
Short-term borrowings	383,891	615,707
Current tax liabilities	37,533	15,100
	804,268	1,164,508
Total liabilities	980,076	1,372,903
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	20,347,527	21,925,474
Net assets per share attributable to owners of the parent (RM)	15.78	16.80

(The Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this report.)

QUARTERLY REPORT • 30 JUNE 2016

# Quarterly Report

# Condensed Consolidated Statement Of Changes In Equity For The Period Ended 30 June 2016

	Non-distributable Non-distributable							Distributable			
	Share capital RM'000	Share premium RM'000	Revaluation reserve RM'000	Exchange translation reserve RM'000	Fair value reserve RM'000	Hedge reserve RM'000	Capital reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Attributable to owners of the parent RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Total equity RM'000
6 months ended 30 June 2016											
At 1 January 2016	1,185,500	6,715	40,477	2,729,110	(3,729)	(11,516)	165,798	15,804,622	19,916,977	635,594	20,552,571
Total comprehensive (loss)/income	-	-	-	(1,141,671)	(16,491)	(25,660)	8,609	167,520	(1,007,693)	17,004	(990,689)
Transfer of reserves	-	-	(600)	-	-	-	5,571	(4,687)	284	(284)	-
Issue of shares to non-controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,487	9,487
Disposal of shares in a subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(463)	(463)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(201,535)	(201,535)	(1,920)	(203,455)
At 30 June 2016	1,185,500	6,715	39,877	1,587,439	(20,220)	(37,176)	179,978	15,765,920	18,708,033	659,418	19,367,451
6 months ended 30 June 2015											
At 1 January 2015	1,185,500	6,715	44,668	258,819	89,626	76,897	268,978	14,889,310	16,820,513	560,803	17,381,316
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	-	-	-	912,834	10,115	(80,106)	50,467	415,551	1,308,861	18,190	1,327,051
Transfer of reserves	-	-	(214)	-	-	-	(26,613)	26,827	-	-	-
Acquisition of additional shares in an existing subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	160	(6,685)	(6,525)
Issue of shares to non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,577	28,577
Return of capital by a subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,495)	(2,495)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(189,680)	(189,680)	(198)	(189,878)
At 30 June 2015	1,185,500	6,715	44,454	1,171,653	99,741	(3,209)	292,832	15,142,168	17,939,854	598,192	18,538,046

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this report.)

### Condensed Consolidated Statement Of Cash Flows For The Period Ended 30 June 2016

# 6 months ended 30 June

	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before tax	254,560	465,480
Adjustments:		
Non-cash items	41,489	(231,586)
Non-operating items	(11,084)	(7,505)
Operating profit before working capital changes	284,965	226,389
Working capital changes :-		
Net change in current assets	248,209	56,642
Net change in current liabilities	(164,590)	(123,013)
Cash generated from operations	368,584	160,018
Tax paid	(31,687)	(38,586)
Net cash generated from operating activities	336,897	121,432
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment, investment properties, biological assets and other intangible assets	(60,119)	(96,268)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment and investment properties	20,615	4,696
Purchase of investments	-	(11,139)
Dividends received	199,879	184,182
Income from short-term fund placements	9,194	7,778
Interest received	9,919	8,276
(Advances to)/Repayment from associates	(5,587)	19,819
Distribution of profits from joint venture	-	4,200
Other investing activities	2,772	2,943
Net cash generated from investing activities	176,673	124,487

# Condensed Consolidated Statement Of Cash Flows For The Period Ended 30 June 2016 (Cont'd)

# 6 months ended 30 June

		4.10
	2016 RM'000	2015 RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Bank borrowings	(234,471)	(61,293)
Interest paid	(13,977)	(15,986)
Dividends paid	(203,455)	(189,878)
Shares issued to non-controlling interests of subsidiaries	9,487	-
Return of capital to non-controlling interest of a subsidiary	-	(2,495)
Repayment to non-controlling interest of a subsidiary	-	(2,337)
Net cash used in financing activities	(442,416)	(271,989)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	71,154	(26,070)
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward	1,196,309	1,079,040
Effect of exchange rate changes	(8,545)	5,201
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	1,258,918	1,058,171
Cash and cash equivalents represented by:		
Cash and bank balances	305,138	208,379
Bank deposits	378,038	450,377
Short-term fund placements	576,124	401,745
Bank overdrafts	(382)	(2,330)
	1,258,918	1,058,171

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to this report.)

### **Notes**

### A. Financial Reporting Standard (FRS) 134 - Paragraph 16

### A1. Accounting policies

The interim financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS") FRS 134 - Interim Financial Reporting and Chapter 9, Part K of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("BMSB").

The accounting policies and methods of computation used in the preparation of the interim financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2015 except for the adoption of the following Amendments to FRSs that are effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016:

Amendments to FRS 116 and FRS 138 Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation

Amendments to FRS 11 Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations

Amendments to FRS 127 Equity Method in Separate Financial Statements

Amendments to FRS 5, FRS 7, FRS 119 Annual Improvements to FRSs 2012 - 2014 Cycle

and FRS 134

Amendments to FRS 10, FRS 12 and FRS 128 Investment Entities: Applying the Consolidation Exception

Amendments to FRS 101 Disclosure Initiative

The adoption of the above Amendments to FRSs does not have any significant financial impact on the Group.

### A2. Seasonality or Cyclicality of Interim Operations

The Group's operations are not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

### A3. Unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flow

There were no items of an unusual nature, size or incidence that affected the assets, liabilities, equity, net income and cash flows of the Group during the current financial period to-date under review.

### A4. Nature and amount of changes in estimates

There were no changes in estimates of amounts reported in the prior financial year which have a material effect in the current interim period.

### A5. Issuances, Cancellations, Repurchases, Resale and Repayments of Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances or repayment of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the current financial period to-date.

### A6. Dividend paid

	Individual Quarter 3 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000
Dividend paid on ordinary shares		
FY2015 : Final single tier dividend - 17 sen per share	201,535	201,535

INVESTOR UPDATE

QUARTERLY REPORT · 30 JUNE 2016

# **Quarterly Report**

### Notes (Cont'd)

### A7. Segmental reporting

Segmental information in respect of the Group's business segments for the period ended 30 June 2016 is as follows:

Business segments: All figures in RM'0000	Grains and agribusiness	Consumer products	Film exhibition and distribution	Environmental engineering and utilities	Property	Investments in equities	Other operations	Elimination	Total
REVENUE									
External revenue	1,396,818	314,199	261,823	116,755	31,259	3,553	54,798	-	2,179,205
Inter-segment sales	59,678	4	-	-	1,029	-	18,145	(78,856)	-
Total revenue	1,456,496	314,203	261,823	116,755	32,288	3,553	72,943	(78,856)	2,179,205
RESULTS									
Segment results	116,757	7,556	49,841	5,738	22,761	3,682	6,601	-	212,936
Share of associates' profits less losses	14,759	(359)	6,925	2,287	8,545	-	11,446	-	43,603
Share of joint venture's profit	-	-	-	2,020	-	-	-	-	2,020
Interest income									9,299
Income from short-term fund placements									9,597
Finance costs									(13,881)
Unallocated corporate expenses									(9,014)
Profit before tax									254,560
ASSETS									
Segment assets	1,957,904	509,267	323,646	86,461	377,014	410,364	132,416	(1,933)	3,795,139
Investments in associates	299,634	1,593	159,413	50,076	185,168	-	14,816,424	-	15,512,308
Investment in joint venture	-	-	-	63,684	-	-	-	-	63,684
Bank deposits and short-term fund placements									954,162
Tax assets									
Other unallocated corporate assets									8,337
Total assets									13,897
									20,347,527

### A8. Material events subsequent to the end of the interim period

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the interim period that have not been reflected in the financial statements for the interim period.

### A9. Changes in the composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group arising from business combinations, acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries and long-term investments, restructurings, and discontinued operations for the current interim period and year to-date under review, except for the following:

a) On 9 May 2016, SES Environmental Services Sdn Bhd and Solar Status Sdn Bhd, both indirect subsidiaries of PPB, entered into a sale and purchase agreement to dispose of their respective 65% and 15% equity interest in AWS Sales and Services Sdn Bhd ("AWS"). Accordingly, AWS has ceased to be a subsidiary of PPB.

### Notes (Cont'd)

### A10. Changes in contingent liabilities or contingent assets

There were no changes in contingent assets and contingent liabilities since the end of the last annual reporting period.

### A11. Capital commitments

Authorised capital commitments not provided for in the interim financial report as at 30 June 2016 were as follows:

	RM'000
Property, plant and equipment and investment properties	
- contracted	106,309
- not contracted	248,587
	354,896
Other capital commitments	
- contracted	85,501
	440.007
	440,397

### A12. Significant related party transactions

Significant related party transactions during the financial period ended 30 June 2016 were as follows:

	RM'000
Transactions with associates	
- Management fee received/receivable	401
- Film rental received/receivable	467
- Purchase of goods	2,549
Transactions with a subsidiary of the ultimate holding company	
- Sales of goods	3,740
Transactions with subsidiaries of an associate	
- Purchase of goods	79,679
- Sales of goods	30,825
- Rental received	1,696
- Project management fees received/receivable	1,135
- Security and other service fees paid/payable	1,018
- Marketing fees received/receivable	1,045
- Supervision fees received/receivable	602
- Charter hire of vessels	21,863

### Notes (Cont'd)

### B. BMSB Listing Requirements (Part A of Appendix 9B)

### B1. Analysis of performance for the financial period to-date

Group revenue increased by 7% in 2Q2016 to RM1.06 billion as compared to RM986 million in 2Q2015. This was primarily driven by higher revenue from the *Grains and agribusiness*, *Environmental engineering and utilities*, *Consumer products* and *Property* segments. For 1H2016, Group revenue grew by 11% to RM2.18 billion from RM1.96 billion in 1H2015 mainly due to higher revenue contributed by *Grains and agribusiness*, *Film exhibition and distribution* as well as *Consumer products* segments.

Group segment results improved by 97% from RM64 million in 2Q2015 to RM126 million in 2Q2016. The increase was mainly from better results contributed by the *Grains and agribusiness* and *Property* segments. PPB's associate, Wilmar International Limited ("Wilmar") however incurred a loss in 2Q2016 which gave rise to a Group loss of RM29 million for the quarter under review.

Notwithstanding the Group's overall better performance in 1H2016 in its core businesses, Group profit before tax dropped from RM465 million in 1H2015 to RM255 million this year due to substantially lower profit contribution from Wilmar.

### Group financial performance by business segment

	2Q2016	2Q2015	Variance	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue				
Grains and agribusiness	700,984	649,088	51,896	8%
Consumer products	163,248	157,021	6,227	4%
Film exhibition and distribution	116,986	118,347	(1,361)	(1%)
Environmental engineering and utilities	57,262	46,291	10,971	24%
Property	20,207	16,431	3,776	23%
Investments and Other operations	37,463	41,915	(4,452)	(11%)
Elimination	(39,559)	(43,074)	3,515	
Total revenue	1,056,591	986,019	70,572	7%

	1H2016	1H2015Varian		nce
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue				
Grains and agribusiness	1,456,496	1,287,543	168,953	13%
Consumer products	314,203	300,971	13,232	4%
Film exhibition and distribution	261,823	224,242	37,581	17%
Environmental engineering and utilities	116,755	121,487	(4,732)	(4%)
Property	32,288	30,419	1,869	6%
Investments and Other operations	76,496	77,483	(987)	(1%)
Elimination	(78,856)	(79,140)	284	
Total revenue	2,179,205	1,963,005	216,200	11%

### Notes (Cont'd)

	2Q2016	2Q2015	Varia	ance
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Segment results				
Grains and agribusiness	78,910	19,992	58,918	>100%
Consumer products	4,931	7,566	(2,635)	(35%)
Film exhibition and distribution	15,854	20,481	(4,627)	(23%)
Environmental engineering and utilities	1,759	1,816	(57)	(3%)
Property	17,503	6,138	11,365	>100%
Investments and Other operations	7,180	8,095	(915)	(11%)
Total segment results	126,137	64,088	62,049	97%
Share of associates and joint venture's profits less losses	(154,494)	137,882	(292,376)	>(100%)
Interest income, finance costs, income from short- term fund placements and unallocated expenses	(499)	(3,031)	2,532	84%
Total (loss)/profit before tax	(28,856)	198,939	(227,795)	>(100%)
	1H2016	1H2015	Varia	nce
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
				~
Segment results				
Grains and agribusiness	116,757	99,569	17,188	17%
Consumer products	7,556	11,753	(4,197)	(36%)
Film exhibition and distribution	49,841	36,685	13,156	36%
Environmental engineering and utilities	5,738	4,618	1,120	24%
Property	22,761	12,916	9,845	76%
Investments and Other operations	10,283	5,919	4,364	74%
Total segment results	212,936	171,460	41,476	24%
Share of associates and joint venture's profits less losses	45,623	301,639	(256,016)	(85%)
Interest income, finance costs, income from short- term fund placements and unallocated expenses	(3,999)	(7,619)	3,620	48%
Total profit before tax	254,560	465,480	(210,920)	(45%)

### **Grains and agribusiness**

Revenue grew by 8% to RM701 million in 2Q2016 and 13% to RM1.46 billion for 1H2016 compared with RM649 million in 2Q2015 and RM1.29 billion for 1H2015, mainly from higher flour sales volume in Vietnam as well as higher selling prices and sales volume in Indonesia.

The segment profits increased substantially to RM79 million in 2Q2016 from RM20 million in the same period last year. For 1H2016, segment profit was higher at RM117 million compared with RM100 million for 1H2015. The Group's Indonesian flour mill was the main contributor by turning around to register a profit from higher sales volume and improved selling prices. In addition, the segment benefited from better margins from favourable wheat prices.

### Notes (Cont'd)

### **Consumer products**

The segment posted revenue of RM163 million in 2Q2016 compared with RM157 million in the corresponding quarter last year, mainly from the new agency products distribution and higher sales of existing agency products. Correspondingly, revenue achieved for 1H2016 increased to RM314 million as compared with RM301 million for the same period last year.

In 2Q2016 and 1H2016, segment profits of RM4.9 million and RM7.6 million respectively, were lower compared to the same periods last year, mainly due to higher staff and distribution costs.

### Film exhibition and distribution

The *Film exhibition* and *distribution* segment achieved a marginally lower revenue of RM117 million in 2Q2016 due to fewer blockbuster titles released as compared with 2Q2015. For 1H2016, the segment recorded higher revenue of RM262 million compared with RM224 million in 1H2015, contributed by the new cinemas opened in 2015; and higher number of strong local and blockbuster movies released, concession sales and screen advertising income.

In 2Q2016, segment profit declined to RM16 million compared with RM20 million in 2Q2015 in line with the lower revenue. For 1H2016, the segment achieved a much higher profit of RM50 million as compared with RM37 million for the same period last year.

### **Environmental engineering and utilities**

Revenue in 2Q2016 was higher at RM57 million compared with RM46 million in 2Q2015. The higher revenue was mainly contributed by the progress in work done for a raw water supply project, whereas in 1H2016 revenue was marginally lower than 1H2015 as most of the projects are at their completion stages.

The higher segment profit for 1H2016 of RM6 million was due to higher gross margins achieved from the engineering projects.

### **Property**

*Property* segment posted revenue of RM20 million in 2Q2016 and RM32 million in 1H2016, mainly from higher progress billings for the bungalows in Taman Tanah Aman in Penang. The improved revenue was partly offset by reduced rental income from lower occupancy rate in New World Park, Penang.

Segment profit was higher at RM18 million and RM23 million in 2Q2016 and 1H2016 respectively due to a gain on disposal of factory land and building as well as higher progress billings.

### **Investments and Other operations**

The combined segment revenue decreased by 11% in 2Q2016 to RM37 million compared with RM42 million in 2Q2015. This was mainly due to lower investment income and packaging revenue which was moderated by higher sales from the chemicals manufacturing business. For 1H2016, revenue was marginally lower from a drop in packaging revenue that was partly offset by higher chemicals manufacturing revenue.

The combined segments collectively registered profits of RM7 million and RM10 million in 2Q2016 and 1H2016 respectively largely from improved chemicals manufacturing profits.

### Share of associates and joint venture's profits less losses

The Group's associates and joint venture recorded a net loss of RM154 million in 2Q2016 compared with RM138 million profit in 2Q2015, and a much lower profit of RM46 million for 1H2016 compared with RM302 million profit for 1H2015. In 2Q2016, Wilmar reported a net loss largely from its manufacturing business within the Oilseeds & Grains segment. This contributed a net loss of RM170 million to the Group in the quarter compared with a profit of RM135 million in the corresponding quarter last year. For 1H2016, the Group's share of Wilmar's profit was significantly lower at RM11 million due to the loss in 2Q2016, whilst for 1H2015, the profit contributed by Wilmar was RM294 million.

### Notes (Cont'd)

### B2. Material changes in the quarterly results compared to the results of the preceding quarter

	2Q2016	1Q2016	Varia	ince
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Segment results				
Grains and agribusiness	78,910	37,847	41,063	>100%
Consumer products	4,931	2,625	2,306	88%
Film exhibition and distribution	15,854	33,987	(18,133)	(53%)
Environmental engineering and utilities	1,759	3,979	(2,220)	(56%)
Property	17,503	5,258	12,245	>100%
Investments and Other operations	7,180	3,103	4,077	>100%
Total segment results	126,137	86,799	39,338	45%
Share of associates and joint venture's profits less losses	(154,494)	200,117	(354,611)	>(100%)
Interest income, finance costs, income from short- term fund placements and unallocated expenses	(499)	(3,500)	3,001	86%
Total (loss)/profit before tax	(28,856)	283,416	(312,272)	>(100%)

The Group recorded a loss of RM29 million in 2Q2016 compared with profit before tax of RM283 million in 1Q2016.

The *Grains and agribusiness* segment profits increased by RM41 million mainly due to lower raw material cost, higher flour selling prices and sales volume in Indonesia as well as improved foreign exchange translation position. The *Property* segment also recorded higher profit of RM18 million as a result of higher progress billings and a gain on the disposal of factory land and building. The Group's share of Wilmar's loss in 2Q2016 was RM170 million, compared to a RM181 million profit contribution in 1Q2016.

The Film exhibition and distribution segment profit reduced by 53% to RM16 million in 2Q2016 compared with RM34 million in 1Q2016 due to comparatively weaker movie titles released in the second quarter. The Investments and Other operations segment reported better results in 2Q2016 mainly due to higher investment income and improved profit in the chemical manufacturing business. The Environmental engineering and utilities segment registered lower profits in line with lower revenue recognised.

### B3. Prospects for the current financial year

Bank Negara Malaysia has reported that the Malaysian economy is expected to grow by 4 - 4.5% in 2016 with domestic demand continuing as the main driver of growth, supported mainly by private sector spending. The recent cut in the Overnight Policy Rate is expected to support the domestic economy and encourage private consumption.

With the current wheat price environment, competition in both the domestic and overseas flour markets is anticipated to be more intense. However, with established marketing channels and continuous adjustments to product mix, the *Grains and agribusiness* segment is expected to maintain its performance for the year. Despite cautious consumer spending, the new agency products should contribute to the *Consumer products* segment's revenue. The *Film exhibition and distribution* business will benefit from improved admissions from its newly-opened cinemas and the strong line-up of movie releases this year. The *Environmental engineering and utilities* segment will achieve lower revenue reflecting the current contracts in hand, and the *Property* segment is affected by slower property sales due to weak market sentiment.

Overall, the main business segments of the Group are expected to perform well in 2016. Notwithstanding the loss recorded by Wilmar in the second quarter 2016, Wilmar expects its performance for the rest of the year to be satisfactory barring unforeseen circumstances. The Group's consolidated financial results would be contingent upon Wilmar's business performance given the significant contribution by Wilmar to the Group.

### Notes (Cont'd)

# **B4.** Variance of actual profit from forecast profit Not applicable.

### **B5.** Profit before tax

	Individual Quarter 3 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000	Cumulative Quater 6 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000
Profit before tax is stated after crediting :		
Dividend income	3,479	3,554
Fair value gain on derivatives	14,774	42,574
Foreign exchange gain	2,013	23,955
Interest income	5,275	9,299
Income from short-term fund placements	4,993	9,597
Rental income	1,183	2,515
Gain on disposal of a subsidiary	175	175
Gain on disposal of land and building	7,317	7,317
(Loss)/Gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(25)	128
Profit before tax is stated after charging :		
Allowance for doubtful debts and receivables written off	(1,311)	(1,544)
Depreciation and amortisation	(23,351)	(52,462)
Fair value gain/(loss) on derivatives	3,236	(14,512)
Foreign exchange loss	(1,265)	(36,625)
Interest expense	(6,063)	(13,881)

### B6. Tax expense

	Individual Quarter 3 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000 Cumulative Quater 6 months ended 30-Jun-16 RM'000
Taxation comprises :	
Malaysian taxation	
Current	<b>23,198</b> 49,713
Deferred	2,219 (3,911)
	<b>25,417</b> 45,802
Foreign taxation	
Current	3,589 8,664
Deferred	1,000 83
	<b>30,006</b> 54,549
Over provision in prior year	
Current	24
	30,030 54,550

The effective tax rate is higher than the average statutory rate for the period mainly due to deferred tax credit not recognised by certain subsidiaries. Deferred tax benefit will be recognised when the subsidiaries are able to estimate accurately the timing of its future profits.

### Notes (Cont'd)

### B7. Status of corporate proposals

There were no corporate proposals announced but not completed as at 18 August 2016.

### B8. Group borrowings

Total Group borrowings as at 30 June 2016 were as follows:

	Total RM'000	Secured RM'000	Unsecured RM'000
Long-term bank borrowings	122,256	122,256	-
Long-term bank loans (USD)	(39,123)	(39,123)	-
Repayments due within the next 12 months	83,133	83,133	-
Short-term bank borrowings			
Bills payable	32,000	-	32,000
Short-term loans	850	-	850
Short-term loans (USD)	169,029	-	169,029
Short-term loans (IDR)	118,888	-	118,888
Short-term loans (VND)	23,619	-	23,619
Current portion of long-term loans	39,123	39,123	-
	383,509	39,123	344,386
Bank overdrafts	382	-	382
	383,891	39,123	344,768

### **B9.** Material litigation

There was no material litigation as at 18 August 2016.

### B10. Dividends

The Board of Directors is pleased to declare an interim single tier dividend for the financial year ending 31 December 2016 of 8 sen per share (2015: Interim single tier dividend of 8 sen per share).

Notice is hereby given that the interim single tier dividend is payable on Wednesday, 28 September 2016 to shareholders whose names appear in the Record of Depositors at the close of business on Friday, 9 September 2016.

A Depositor shall qualify for entitlement only in respect of :

- (i) Shares transferred into the depositor's securities account before 4.00 pm on Friday, 9 September 2016 in respect of ordinary transfers, and
- (ii) Shares bought on the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("BMSB") on a cum entitlement basis according to the Rules of the BMSB.

### Dividends paid/payable

Dividends paid/payable for financial year 2015 and up to the date of this report are as follows:

Financial Year	Туре	Amount per share	Date paid/payable
2015	Interim dividend	8 sen	28 September 2015
2015	Final dividend	17sen	25 May 2016
2016	Interim dividend	8 sen	28 September 2016

### Notes (Cont'd)

### B11. Earnings/(Loss) per share

The basic earnings/(loss) per share has been calculated by dividing the Group's profit/(loss) for the current financial period attributable to owners of the parent by 1,185,499,882 ordinary shares in issue during the period.

There is no diluted earnings/(loss) per share for the current quarter or financial period to-date as there were no dilutive potential ordinary shares.

### B12. Disclosure of audit report qualification and status of matters raised

There was no qualification in the audit report on the preceding annual financial statements.

### B13. Realised and unrealised profits/losses

The retained profits of the Group are analysed as follows:

	As at 30-Jun-16 RM'000	As at 31-Dec-15 RM'000
Total retained profits/(accumulated losses) of the Company and its subsidiaries :		
- Realised	12,908,608	12,743,455
- Unrealised	(113,567)	(84,591)
	12,795,041	12,658,864
Total share of retained profits/(accumulated losses) from associates :		
- Realised	170,708	151,631
- Unrealised	(1,528)	(1,543)
- Wilmar International Limited ("Wilmar") *	5,086,562	5,265,268
Total share of retained profits from joint venture :		
- Realised	8,828	8,313
	18,059,611	18,082,533
Less : consolidation adjustments	(2,293,691)	(2,277,911)
Total Group retained profits as per consolidated accounts	15,765,920	15,804,622

<sup>\*</sup> Wilmar is not required to disclose the breakdown of realised and unrealised profits under the Singapore Financial Reporting Standards and the Singapore Companies Act, Cap 50. As the breakdown may be considered price-sensitive information, it would not be appropriate for Wilmar to selectively disclose such information to any particular shareholder.

Kuala Lumpur 25 August 2016 By Order of the Board Mah Teck Keong Company Secretary

